Prunai, Koh Yao Yai, Thailand, CBPR Model
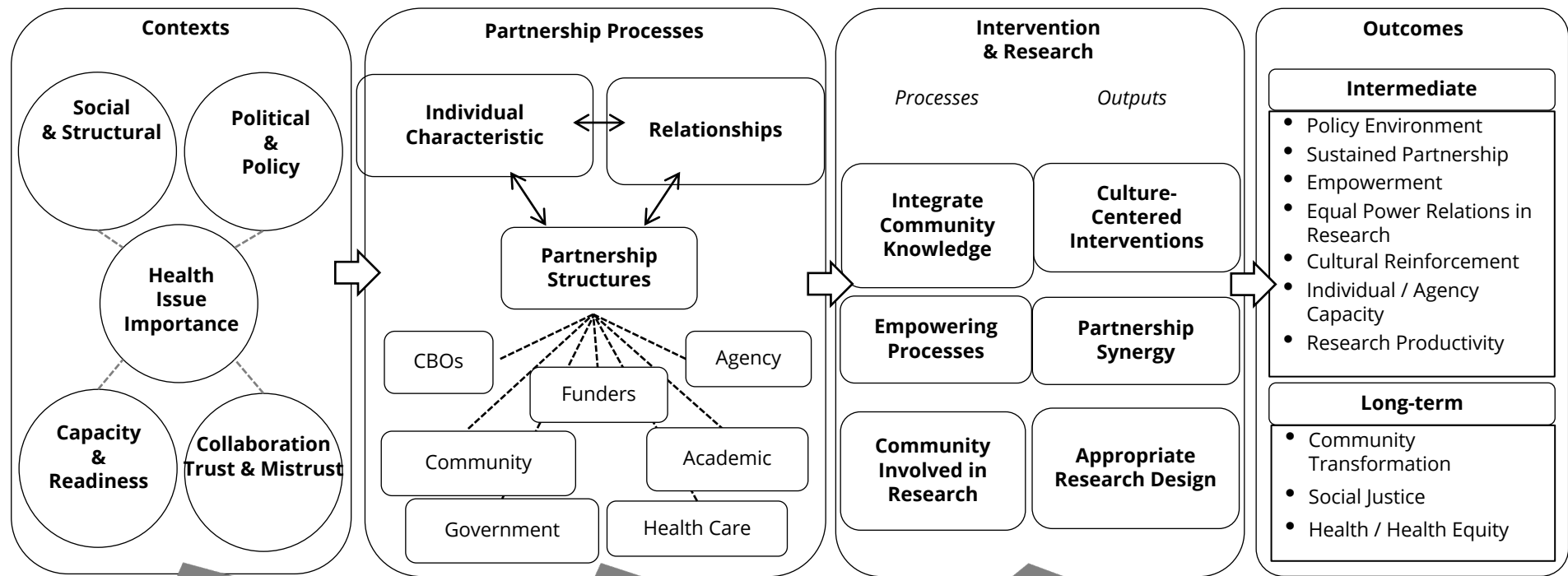
Adapted from Wallerstein et al, 2008 & Wallerstein et al, 2018, 2020

Contexts

- Social & Structural
- Political & Policy
- Health Issue Importance
- Capacity & Readiness
- Collaboration Trust & Mistrust

Partnership Processes

- Individual Characteristic ↔ Relationships
- Partnership Structures
  - CBOs
  - Funders
  - Agency
  - Community
  - Academic
  - Government
  - Health Care

Intervention & Research

Processes   *Outputs*

- Integrate Community Knowledge
- Culture-Centered Interventions
- Empowering Processes
- Partnership Synergy
- Community Involved in Research
- Appropriate Research Design

Outcomes

Intermediate

- Policy Environment
- Sustained Partnership
- Empowerment
- Equal Power Relations in Research
- Cultural Reinforcement
- Individual / Agency Capacity
- Research Productivity

Long-term

- Community Transformation
- Social Justice
- Health / Health Equity

Visual from Amos Health, 2017

Contexts

- Social-Structural: Social-Economic Status, Place, History, Environment, Community Safety, Institutional Racism, Culture
- Role of Education and Research Institutions
- Political & Policy: National / Local Governance / Stewardship Approvals of Research; Policy & Funding Trends
- Health Issue: Perceived Severity/ *Identified Social Determinant of Health*
- Collaboration: Historic Trust / Mistrust between *University, Community Health Service and Community*
- Capacity: Community Capacity and Readiness/ *Network and Community Health Team Capacity*

Partnership Processes

Partnership Structures:
- Diversity: Who is involved
- Complexity
- Formal Agreements
- Control of Resources
- % Dollars to Community
- CBPR Principles
- Partnership Values
- Bridging Social Capital
- Time in Partnership

Individual Characteristics:
- Motivation to Participate
- Cultural Identities/Humility
- Personal Beliefs/Values
- Spirituality
- Reputation of P.I.

Relationships:
- Safety / Respect / Trust
- Influence / Voice
- Flexibility
- Dialogue and Listening / Mutual Learning
- Conflict Management
- Leadership
- Self & Collective Reflection / Reflexivity
- Resource Management
- Participatory Decision-Making
- Task Roles Recognized

Commitment to Collective Empowerment

Intervention & Research

- Processes that honor community and cultural knowledge and voice, fit local settings, and use both academic & community language lead to Culture-Centered /*Spirituality – Centered* Interventions
- Empowering Co-Learning Processes lead to Partnership Synergy
- Community Members Involved in Research Activities leads to Research/Evaluation Design Reflecting Community Priorities
- Bidirectional Translation, Implementation & Dissemination

Outcomes

Intermediate System & Capacity
- Policy Environment: University & Community Changes
- Sustainable Partnerships and Projects: *Culture-Centered-Sustainable-Spirituality-Centered Intervention*
- Empowerment – Multi-Level
- Shared Power Relations in Research / Knowledge Democracy
- Cultural Reinforcement / Revitalization
- Growth in Individual Partner & Agency Capacities
- Research Productivity: Research Outcomes, Papers, Grant Applications & Awards
- *Unintended Consequences and Spin off Projects*

Long-Term Outcomes: Social Justice
- Community / Social Transformation: Policies & Conditions
- Improved Health / Health Equity